



## INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

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(22) International Filing Date:	21 October 1997 (21.10.97)		
(30) Priority Data:	08/740,031 23 October 1996 (23.10.96) US		
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(72) Inventors; and		Published	
(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only):	PAFFORD, John [US/US]; 2613 Fox Hill Circle East, Germantown, TN 38139 (US). BOYD, Lawrence, M. [US/US]; 5105 Lynbar Avenue, Memphis, TN 38117 (US). MCKAY, William, F. [US/US]; 3870 McElrie Cove, Memphis, TN 38133 (US). RAY, Eddie, F., III [US/US]; 8691 Cedar Farms, Cordova, TN 38018 (US). VAN HOECK, James, E. [US/US]; 754 Tealwood Lane, Cordova, TN 38018 (US).	With international search report. Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.	
(74) Agents:	BECK, Michael, D. et al.; Woodard, Emhardt, Naughton, Moriarty & McNett, Bank One Center/Tower, Suite 3700, 111 Monument Circle, Indianapolis, IN 46204 (US).	(88) Date of publication of the international search report:	11 September 1998 (11.09.98)
(54) Title:	SPINAL SPACER		
(57) Abstract	<p>Spinal spacers (20) are provided for fusion of a motion segment. The spacers include a load bearing member (21) having a wall (22) sized for engagement within a space between adjacent vertebrae to maintain the space and an effective amount of an osteogenic composition (30) to stimulate osteoinduction. The osteogenic composition includes a substantially pure osteogenic factor in a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier. In one embodiment the load bearing member includes a bone graft impregnated in an osteogenic composition. In another embodiment, the osteogenic composition (30) is packed within a chamber (25) defined in the graft. Any suitable configuration of a bone graft is contemplated, including bone dowels, D-shaped spacers and cortical rings.</p>		

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# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Internal ref Application No

PCT/US 97/19108

**A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER**  
 IPC 6 A61F2/44 A61F2/28

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

**B. FIELDS SEARCHED**

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)  
 IPC 6 A61F A61L

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
P,X	WO 97 25945 A (UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA, TISSUE BANK) 24 July 1997  see the whole document ---	1,8,9, 13-16, 18-25, 36-42
P,X A	WO 96 40013 A (DANEK MEDICAL) 19 December 1996 see page 7 - page 8; figures ---	1-7,69, 70  -/-

Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

Patent family members are listed in annex.

\* Special categories of cited documents :

- "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
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- "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search  23 July 1998	Date of mailing of the International search report  04.08.98
Name and mailing address of the ISA  European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patenttaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Authorized officer  Hagberg, A

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No PCT/US 97/19108
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## C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	US 4 950 296 A (MCINTYRE) 21 August 1990	1,2, 8-12,25, 26,43
Y	see the whole document	3-7, 13-16, 18,23, 24, 27-37, 41,42, 44-51, 56-68, 70-72
	see column 6, line 41 - line 45; figures ---	
Y	US 5 306 309 A (WAGNER ET AL.) 26 April 1994	27
A	see column 6, line 41 - line 45; figures ---	2,43,67
Y	EP 0 307 241 A (BRANTIGAN) 15 March 1989	13-16, 18,23, 24,36, 37,41, 42, 48-51, 70,71
A	see the whole document ---	52,63-67
Y	US 5 514 180 A (HEGGENESS) 7 May 1996	3-7, 28-35, 44-47
	see column 10, line 49 - column 11, line 56 ---	
P,Y	WO 97 14378 A (DANEK MEDICAL) 24 April 1997	56-65, 68,72
A	see page 10, line 13 - page 13, line 33; figures 8-12 ---	56,58
P,Y	WO 97 15248 A (SYNTHES) 1 May 1997 see page 8 - page 11; figures ---	66,67
A	EP 0 077 159 A (ATKINS ET AL.) 20 April 1983 see abstract -----	8

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No. PCT/US 97/19108

### FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. Claims: 1-16, 18-55, 69-71

Spinal spacer including bone graft impregnated with an osteogenic composition

2. Claims: 56-68, 72

Spinal spacer with four walls

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.  
PCT/US 97/19108

### Box I Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of Item 1 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1.  Claims Nos.: because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
  
2.  Claims Nos.: 17 because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:  
Art. 6, PCT: Claim 17 is not clear as the spacer has an anterior, a posterior and two lateral walls, each with opposite ends, in contradiction to being cylindrical as in claim 8, upon which claim 17 is dependent.
  
3.  Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

### Box II Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of Item 2 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

see additional sheet

1.  As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
  
2.  As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
  
3.  As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
  
  
4.  No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

Remark on Protest -

- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
- No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members				Internal Application No PCT/US 97/19108	
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